

Lege/Bäse

GERMAN-ENGLISH SHORTHAND

Deutsch-Englische Kurzschrift

Übungsbuch



Winklers Verlag · Gebrüder Grimm
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Contents

	Text- book	Corre- spondence style	Quick and reporters' styles
1. Experienced executive required (100 syllables)	2	22	49
2. Business conditions USA (120 syllables)	2	22	49
3. New catalogue (140 syllables)	2	22	49
4. Group of companies (160 syllables)	2	22	50
5. Letter of recommendation (200 syllables)	3	23	50
6. Inflation and prices (200 syllables)	3	23	51
7. Challenge of tomorrow (240 syllables)	3	24	51
8. Import brokers (260 syllables)	4	24	52
9. Infant welfare centre (300 syllables)	4	25	52
10. International Business Exhibition (300 syllables)	4	25	53
11. General conditions of a travel agency (340 syllables)	5	26	54
12. Sky restaurant and show time (360 syllables)	5	26	54
13. Subscription expired (400 syllables)	6	27	55
14. Invitation to open a charge account (400 syllables)	6	28	56
15. Insurance conditions (440 syllables)	7	29	57
16. English for Managers (460 syllables)	8	29	58
17. Agreement on double taxation (480 syllables)	8	30	59
18. Presidential prize (500 syllables)	9	31	60
19. Fiduciary services (540 syllables)	10	32	61
20. Management evaluation (560 syllables)	10	33	62
21. Education loan (600 syllables)	11	34	63
22. German postal services (600 syllables)	12	35	64
23. Container systems (700 syllables)	13	36	66
24. Investments and remittances (700 syllables)	14	38	67
25. Conference on business relations (800 syllables)	15	39	68
26. Marketing of minerals and metals (800 syllables)	16	40	70
27. Research in the Federal Republic of Germany (900 syllables)	17	41	71
28. Investment consultants (900 syllables)	18	43	73
29. Business Review (1 000 syllables)	19	45	75
30. International organization for regulating world trade (1 000 syllables)	20	46	77
Alphabetical list of Reporters' style short-cuts and short forms			79

GERMAN - ENGLISH SHORTHAND

Textbook

with transcription
into correspondence, quick and reporters' styles

Übungsbuch

mit Übertragung
in Verkehrs-, Eil- und Redeschrift

by

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and

Dr. Hans -Jürgen Bäse

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Winklers Verlag • Gebrüder Grimm
6100 Darmstadt

1. Experienced executive required

Advertisement: An executive¹ with | solid all round administrative and 20
sales experience is required for | old established Packaging Company. 40
Knowledge of costing and accountancy | would be an advantage. Age is not 60
particularly important. Write in | confidence, giving full particulars 80
of education and previous | experience, to 'The Managing Director'. 100

¹ executive = Leitender Angestellter, Direktor, Geschäftsführer

2. Business conditions USA

Gentlemen: In this latest issue of | 'Business conditions USA' we have 20
attempted to survey important | developments which have a bearing¹ on the 40
American economy and on | the strength of the dollar. Many banks and 60
organizations abroad have asked | us to send these booklets to clients who 80
find them useful. We welcome these requests | and will be pleased to receive the name 100

of anyone who might be interested | in these reports on economic trends. Truly yours, 120

¹a bearing on = Einfluss auf, Zusammenhang mit

3. New catalogue

Dear Sirs, All prices in our new catalogue are subject to change without notice. 20
The prices of goods are net in the | United Kingdom. Prices marked by 40
two asterisks are temporary. Goods | marked by one asterisk have been 60
previously announced. In Australia | all goods are distributed through our 80
Australiansubsiary. If you | require any further information 100

or experience any difficulty | in obtaining any of the goods 120
listed in this catalogue please get in | touch with us. Yours faithfully, Marketing Manager. 140

4. Group of companies

Gentlemen: Each of our companies | is a leader, either at or near the 20
top of its respective field. Each is | independent, yet all can work together 40
as a single force when needed. Working | as a group, one might manufacture vital 60
products, another extend favourable | credit, and still another supply 80
a worldwide distribution network. | With representatives in most of the 100

world's leading cities, our Group stands ready | to help businesses or governments 120
in dealings¹ involving practically | every aspect of the economy. 140
Should you require detailed | information, please contact us. Yours truly, 160

¹ dealing = Geschäft

5. Letter of recommendation

Dear Friend, The bearer of this letter has | one quality which I believe will carry 20
him far in business: He is burning | with ambition. Having been a 40
personnel director and having observed | thousands of young men - green as grass and just 60
starting out, I decided long ago | that the first essential to success is 80
the desire to be 'somebody'. He has | it. I do not know a thing about his 100

specific abilities - where he is | weak or where he is strong. But I have 120
noticed that he is willing to do anything for anybody - always with 140
a smile. He told me that he was going | to see you about a job. I do believe 160
that he will tackle¹ any assignment² | you give him with more than the average 180
endeavour. He wants to get ahead, | so I think he will. Cordially, Yours, 200

¹to tackle = in Angriff nehmen, fertig werden mit; ²assignment = Aufgabe, Arbeit

6. Inflation and prices

Dear Consumer, The prices of many | goods and services have been rising 20
rapidly, and present indications are | that they may continue to do so. The 40
ultimate consumer of goods and |, services is at the receiving end 60
of these price increases, and is often | inclined to blame the person who sells 80
to him or her - that is, the retailer, the | hotel, the hairdresser, the dry-cleaner¹, 100

and so on. Like everyone else in | the community, the retailer or 120
other supplier is the victim of | circumstances beyond his control and 140
is suffering harm as the result of | inflation, or all-round price 160
rises, is of no long-term benefit | to commerce and other suppliers of 180
goods and services. Therefore commerce is urging that inflation be strongly fought. Yours faithfully, 200

¹dry-cleaner = chemische Reinigung

7. Challenge of tomorrow

Dear Parents, The speed with which our world | is changing is frightening. What kind of 20
world will your children live in, in a | decade or so from now? What kind of work will 40
they do, what standard of living will they | enjoy ? The possibilities are 60
almost as unlimited as they are | uncertain, and will effect where and how 80
our children will live and what they will do | in tomorrow's computerized world. 100

You can be sure of one thing: Our present | scientific and technological 120
advances will mean a world quite different | from today. Over the past few years, 140
new types of job have been created in | electronics, medicine and 160
communication to mention a few, and in | the future many more will be open. 180
These jobs will demand special knowledge and | advanced mental skills. Learning and the 200

growth of knowledge is a lifelong pursuit¹ | to meet the challenge of tomorrow. Yours 240
sincerely, The Publishers of the greatest | and most complete resource centre of man's knowledge. 260

¹pursuit = Streben

8. Import brokers

Gentlemen: The import broker, acting | as a mediator, brings together 20
the buyer and seller of an article. | The difference between him and the 40
agent or representative is that | a broker is not under contract to 60
act for a specific foreign supplier, | but introduces buyers and sellers 80
as the occasion arises. Nor | does he conclude contracts, like the agent 100

or representative, but leaves this to | the partners he has brought together. 120
However, regular business connections | are frequently established as a 140
result of this mediating activity. | Thus, in the foreign trade sector, 160
the broker arranges business for parties | offering foreign goods. Consequently, 180
it is one of the broker's chief tasks | to study the market situation 200

in respect of the products which it is his | business to represent. Today quite a 220
good proportion of overseas imports | come in through the mediation of 240
brokers. May we offer our services | in this capacity? Yours very truly, 260

9. Infant welfare centre

The Hon¹Minister of Community | Development. Dear Sir, Almost 20
three years ago the Junior Chamber | of Commerce was approached by Child Welfare² 40
to assist in the arranging of | an infant welfare centre. An application to 60
your Department has been made | through Child Welfare, and we have been told that 80
Stand 300 in the area now | know as Golden Park will be allocated³ 100

for this purpose. We have been fortunate | enough to raise sufficient funds⁴to 120
cover this project, but we find that we just | cannot get the go ahead from your 140
Department to commence with building | operations. Our organization, 160
together with Child Welfare, are only | interested in providing a 180
community service. We hope and will see | to it that this facility⁵ is 200

used for the community and will in | fact be run by the community. We 220
are now in the position where we have | everything ready, funds, building plans, a 240
builder together with plenty of | enthusiasm. We cannot, however, 260
gain final approval for the | acquisition or even the allocation 280
of the land. Your assistance in this | matter would be greatly appreciated. Yours sincerely, 300

¹ Hon = Honourable shortened expression used to honour a person in an outstanding position; ² Child Welfare = United Nations Children's Fund; ³ to allocate = zuweisen, ⁴ to raise funds = Gelder sammeln; ⁵ facility = Einrichtung

10. International Business Exhibition

Dear Company Director, The | International Business Exhibition is 20
the largest showcase for the business | equipment industry in the United 40
Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. | More than 75 per cent of 60
its stand space has already been booked | ten months before the event. The exhibition 80
will attract more visitors than | other business shows when it opens its 100

doors in October. The event this year | incorporates some important new features. 120
Visitors will find the exhibition | stands easier to view. A survey 140
conducted during the last exhibition | reveals that increasingly senior 160
management is turning to the exhibition | as the main source of information 180
on new products and systems. Last year, | 20 per cent of all visitors were 200
company directors. Additionally, | 40 per cent of the visitors 220
attended no other business exhibition. | The report also showed that 240
visitors to the International | Business Exhibition are on the 260
increase from the Continent. Hoping that you | will also benefit from your participation 280
in the business exhibition. | Yours faithfully, Exhibithion Secretary. 300

11. General conditions of a travel agency

Notice to Clients. Hotel cancellation | fees are £ 2 per person prior 20
to June 30, and £ 4 after that | date. After the registration deadline¹ 40
there will no longer be a right to a | reservation in the desired hotel 60
category. In this case the travel | agency maintains the right to reserve 80
a room in another category. | Hotel downpayment² coupons which are 100

not used will be refunded. Furthermore, | there will be a charge for telephone 120
calls or telegrams and for empty beds | as well, if the hotel so demands. Tours 140
will only take place if a minimum | of participants have registered 160
by May 15. Should tours have to be | cancelled due to the insufficient 180
participation, all payments will be fully | refunded. Social programme bookings 200

have to be cancelled prior to June | 30; after that date no refund is 220
possible. The travel agency acts | only as agent and cannot be held 240
responsible for any loss, injury | or damage to any person or 260
property, whatever the cause may be. | The liability of persons and 280
enterprises providing means of | transportation or other services, however, 300

is not affected in any | way. The client takes part in all tours and 320
trips at his own risk. Verbal arrangements | are not binding unless confirmed in writing. 340

¹ deadline = Stichtag, letzter Termin; ²downpayment = Barzahlung

12. Sky restaurant and show time

Dear Passenger, as soon as the 300 | tons of the aircraft have, with surprising 20
ease, become airborne¹ and the details | of the countryside are fading from toy-sized 40
proportions to the more abstract look of | a map, the loudspeakers will bring you the 60
crew's welcome aboard. Not long after this | will come the main meal served to you by 80
the hostesses and stewards, who come down | the corridor pushing the trolleys² on 100

which the trays³ have been laid out. The first meal | is a hot one; another lighter one 120
will be served before you arrive, and | for this the passengers will be given 140
the chance to choose their own food from the buffets | set up at various points around 160
the cabin. This informal meal is a | novelty which adds still more to the 180
relaxed atmosphere in the passenger | cabins. The air hostess will offer you 200

¹ to become airborne = to be in flight; ²trolleys = Servierwagen; ³trays = Tabletts

headphones. Using your programme selector, | you will now be able to choose the concert 220
to which you will listen - unless of | course you prefer to listen to the sound 240
track⁴ of the film which is also part of | the programme. For those who prefer music, 260
the choice is wide and very varied. | There are separate channels, each corresponding 280
to a number on the selector. | There is also a 'children's corner'⁶, 300

with a programme full of songs and tales for | our younger passengers. For passengers 320
who are making a 2-way journey, | the programmes are different in each direction. 340
Wishing you a pleasant flight with | plenty of intertainment. Your World Airlines Crew Chief. 360

⁴ sound track = Tonspur

13. Subscription expired

Dear Friend, My name is Angela Jones. We | have never met, but for the past year it 20
has been my pleasant task to look after | your subscription, so that your name is very 40
familiar to me. And now I | am extremely sorry to see that your 60
gift subscription has expired, and that | up to the time of writing this letter is 80
has not been renewed. Nobody | likes to lose a friend, and I am no different 100

from anyone else. I just do | not want to lose your name from my list. So I 120
am hoping that you will keep it there, | and that is why I sent you the January 140
issue. As you are one of so | very few on my list whose subscriptions 160
have not been renewed, I am being | allowed to make this special offer 180
to you: If you yourself renew your | subscription now, you get a discount. A year's 200

subscription - twelve copies sent post-paid to your home from the date when your gift subscription 220
expired - will cost you only half | of the standard subscription rate. Say 'yes'⁶ 240
to this bargain offer now, and your | subscription will go on without interruption. 260
For your convenience a ready-addressed | envelope is enclosed. 280
Simply return this letter in the | envelope provided, enclosing your cheque, 300

a postal order or money order. | Do this now, and you can look forward to 320
enjoying all the stimulating | articles and Stories and the condensations 340
of new best-selling books which our | Editors are preparing for you. Don't 360
delay: The February issue is | waiting for you now. Please contact me for 380
further information. Yours sincerely, | Angela, Circulations Manager. 400

14. Invitation to open a charge account

Dear Sir, With an account card you can shop | in the world's finest stores without using 20
any form of cash. Just present the card, | and all our merchandise and services 40
are yours. Take what you need and pay for | it later, at your convenience. Our 60
special services are also open | to account holders. Telephone and mail 80
orders are delivered without | delay by quoting your account number. 100

Our cashiers will cash your personal | cheques, up to £ 10, when you present your 120
account card. Every account is given | a credit limit, which is the 140
maximum amount allowed to be | outstanding at any time. All your purchases 160
are recorded on a statement sent | to you every four weeks. You then have 180
an option, either to pay the full | amount within 24 days and pay no 200

interest, or pay only a proportion | provided it is at least 15% 220
with a minimum of £5. | We will add a 1 % charge to the balance and 240
carry it forward to the | next statement, when you will have the same option. In other 260
words you can arrange | payments to suit your own personal budgeting. 280
How do you open an account? Simply | fill in the form overleaf and post 300

it to us. As long as you give references | which confirm your credit-worthiness 320
you can be Shopping in a few weeks, | depending on the speed of replies. The 340
account can be in your name, jointly as | husband and wife, or you can authorize 360
anyone to use the account on your | behalf by supplying their signatures 380
in the appropriate place. The choice is | yours. Please, visit us. Your Department Store Manager. 400

15. Insurance conditions

Dear Policy Holder¹, In consideration | of the payment of the premium 20
on the attached Certificate | of Insurance² the insurance company 40
is subject to the conditions stated | below: 1. Unless otherwise expressly 60
stated by endorsement³ nothing | contained herein shall give any rights 80
against the company to any person | other than the insured. Further, 100

the company shall not be bound by any | passing of the interest of the 120
insured otherwise than by death or | operation of law⁴ unless and until 140
the company, shall by endorsement | hereon declare the insurance to be 160
continued. The extension of the | company's liability⁵ in respect 180
of the property of any person | other than the insured shall give 200

no right of claim hereunder to such person. | The receipt of the insured in 220
any case shall discharge⁶ the company's | liability hereunder. 240
2. If the property hereby insured | shall, at the time of any loss, be 260
collectively of greater value than the 1 sum insured thereon, then the 280
insured shall be considered as being | his own insurer for the difference, 300

and shall bear a rateable proportion | of the loss accordingly. Every 320
item, if more than one, of the schedule⁷ | shall be separately subject to this 340
condition. 3. If at the time of | any loss, damage or liability 360
covered by this Policy there shall | be any other insurance covering 380
such loss, damage or liability | or any part thereof the company 400

shall not be liable for more than | its rateable proportion thereof. In 420
case of doubt the insurance company | will be glad to give you further details. Yours sincerely, 440

¹policy holder = Versicherungsnehmer; ² certificate of insurance = Versicherungsschein; ³endorsement = Nachtrag; ⁴ by Operation of law = kraft Gesetzes; ⁵ liability = Haftung; ⁶ to discharge = befreien, entbinden; ⁷ schedule = Verzeichnis

16. English for Managers

Dear Sir, Dear Madam, Our Company is | one of the world's leading film and video 20
programme distributors, offering | a complete range of programmes. We are sure 40
that you will be interested to learn | that our most recent production is 'English 60
for Managers'. This programme is | designed for use during many hours of 80
classroom teaching. The programmes are intended | for viewing and reviewing in short 100
segments, thus making full use of the | facility of the video player. 120
The teacher's guide and the teaching aids are | intended to provide opportuni- 140
ties for classroom exercises. The | programmes are also suitable for use on 160
a self-study basis. Each programme | comprises of a drama episode and 180
a series of teaching units | designed to make full use of the language 200
elements included in the drama. | The drama episodes tell the Story 220
of a multinational company | as it tries to combat recession by 240
expanding its market and production | activities. The company is the 260
European subsidiary of an | American corporation. Although 280
the staff is multinational, as in | many companies all communica- 300
tion is in English. Each section lasts about | 20 minutes and consists of five 320
short scenes. We will also send you other | information and will be pleased to answer 340
any questions you may have. The | programme and its support material have 360
already been purchased by language | schools in several European countries 380
despite the fact that we have only | recently announced its availability. 400
Please complete the enclosed form | or write for a quotation, which will give 420
details of terms of payment, delivery, | and so on. When writing for quotations, 440
please specify the exact standard | required. Yours faithfully, Sales Manager, Enclosures. 460

17. Agreement on double taxation

Dear Sir, This in reply to your inquiry | regarding the subject of double 20
taxation: The agreement an double | taxation applies to persons who are 40
residents of one or both of the | contracting states. It applies to taxes on 60
income and on capital imposed | on behalf of each contracting state, 80
irrespective of the manner in which they | are levied. The competent authorities 100
of the contracting states shall notify | each other of substantial changes 120
which are made in their respective taxation | laws. The profits of an enterprise 140
of a contracting state are taxable | only in that state unless the enter- 160
prise carries on business in the other | contracting state through a permanent 180
establishment situated therein. | Dividends paid by a company which is 200
a resident of a contracting state | to a resident of the other 220
contracting state may be taxed in that | other state. Interest arising in a 240
contracting state and paid to a resident | of the other contracting state may 260
be taxed in that other state. Royalties¹ | arising in a contracting state 280
and paid to a resident of the other | contracting state may be taxed in 300

¹ royalty Tantieme, Lizenzgebühr

that other state. Directors' fees² and | similar payments derived by a 320
board of directors of a company | which is a resident of the other 340
contracting state may be taxed in that | other state. Pensions and other similar 360
remuneration³ paid in consideration | of past employment to a 380
resident of a contracting state and | any annuity⁴ paid to such 400
resident are taxable only in that | contracting state. The term `annuity' 420
means a stated sum payable | periodically at stated times during 440
life or during a specified | period of time. We shall be glad to give 460
you further information on request. | Yours faithfully, Legal Consultants. 480

² directors' fee = Vergütung (eines Aufsichtsratsmitglieder); ³ remuneration = Entschädigung; ⁴ annuity = Rente

18. Presidential prize

The Right Honourable¹ State President. | Dear Mr President, You will be 20
interested to read about this new | project of the Junior Chamber of Commerce. 40
We have always been interested | in community development in 60
the widest sense and this is where we ask | for your encouragement and support. Over 80
the past few years there has been, from | various sources, a call for further exports 100

of all kinds from the Republic. In | fact, last week at the annual Banquet 120
of the Chamber of Commerce and Industries, | the President of the Reserve sank 140
mentioned that the promotion of | exports was on the top of the list of 160
economic priorities. We in the | Junior Chamber of Commerce have an idea 180
which we hope may benefit the | promotion of exports. We wish to inject 200

a spirit of competition into | exports from the Republic — this 220
competition would culminate in a prize | being awarded to the organization 240
having best benefitted the | Republic in its endeavours to increase 260
exports. We would like to call the | competition `The President's Prize for Exports'. 280
We are therefore requesting your | approval of the project which would end with 300

your giving a laudation and presenting the trophy. | The idea, which is still in its 320
initial stages, has received the | informal approval of the Chamber of 340
Commerce and Industries and the Institute | of Marketing. The prize winner would 360
be selected by a distinguished | panel² drawn from exceptional figures 380
in our community. Naturally | the final terms would be 400
referred

to you for examination before | publicizing the project. Your approval 420
for this project would be welcomed, as | we feel that the highest representative 440
of our Government in the only | person qualified to confer³ 460
such an important honour. Our concern. | is the Future of our country 480
on the world markets. Will you be good enough | to reply by February 7. Yours faithfully, 500

¹Right Honourable = title given to judges and some other officials; ²panel = Gremium; ³ to confer = verleihen

19. Fiduciary¹ services

Dear Investor, A knowledge and | appreciation of the services we are 20
in a position to offer, may well | be of benefit to you. Apart from 40
a complete range of fiduciary | and other financial services our 60
objects include the administration | or distribution of testamental 80
estates². Our traditional business | embraces all types of trusteeships, 100
and we act as agents for clients both | here and abroad. The Company also 120
undertakes the Investment of clients' | funds in participation bonds and 140
investments, which includes portfolio³ | advice and administration not only 160
for individuals but also | institutions. In faithfully performing 180
our duties, we have always maintained | a sympathetic and helpful 200
attitude to many beneficiaries⁴ | who naturally look to it for wise 220
counsel⁵ and guidance in family matters. | Conscientiously we have, through the 240
personal contact of our Executive | Directors and Senior Officers, 260
sent to the maintenance, education | and advancement in life of children who 280
have had the misfortune to lose either | one or both their parents, and our reward 300
has been the continued confidence and | trust of many families in all 320
circumstances. We have also been privileged | to be associated with 340
the promotion of education and | cultural occupations in estab- 360
lishing trustee funds, some of which are to | be held permanently; and the Company 380
is rightly proud of this association. | Today, with the increased 400
complexities of life, there is a growing | appreciation of the importance 420
of carefully planning family | affairs and estates⁶, as well as the need for 440
capable and experienced advice | an and supervision of estate 460
plans, once established. As conditions | and circumstances are constantly changing, 480
it is the duty of each of us | to revise our estate plan at regular 500
intervals. If we be of | assistance to you too, please be in touch 520
with us. Ring us or write to our Post | Office Box. Yours sincerely, Managing Director. 540

¹ fiduciary = treuhänderisch; ² testamental estate = Erbmasse, Nachlaß; ³ portfolio = Wertpapierbestand (list of securities and investments [stocks, shares, etc.]); ⁴ beneficiary = Nütznieser, Begünstigter; ⁵ counsel = Beratung; ⁶ estate = Vermögen

20. Management evaluation¹

Dear Personnel Director, You interview an executive, and he seems to 20
measure up: He has a pleasant | personality, good qualifications and 40
broad experience. So you appoint him; | only to discover, months later, that 60
he is not producing results. It is an expensive way to find out he is the 80
wrong man. And in a large concern you | may never find out at all. All too often 100
job failure may be masked in the | bureaucracy of inter-departmental 120
organization. Because of these | reasons, many personnel directors 140
have adopted the use of management | consultancies, with differing results. 160
Some consultancies undertake the task | of recruiting suitable candidates 180
and leave the task of selection to the | company. Others undertake a small 200

¹ evaluation = Beurteilung, Bewertung

amount of personality research. | And one in particular deeply 220
analyses applicants' mental make-up | and characteristics. This is the firm 240
called Management Evaluation | Techniques: It is not a new Management 260
consultancy. Previously it was | known as Executive Selection 280
Consultants, a title which inadequately | described its total function. Its 300

role differs from similar companies | in a number of ways. First, we take a 320
look at your company and judge what kind | of men it needs. Then we find them, which entails² 340
a number of things. We have a | register of top-ranking people, open 360
to new appointments. But if none are | suitable, we advertise. So you are sure 380
of getting the right executive. Of | every candidate who appears 400

suitable, a thorough intelligence and | personality profile is prepared. 420
This takes time: a full day. But at the | end of that period, we know more about 440
that man and he would work in your | company than you would get to know in 460
months. The techniques used are approved | and respected by industrial 480
psychologists here, in Europe and in the | USA. Naturally, it is 500

impracticable to give many more | details here. However, a director of 520
the company will be glad to visit | you. It may take only half an hour of 540
your time. And it may well save you months of | misapplied manpower³. Yours faithfully, 560

²to entail erfordern, zur Folge haben; ³manpower = Arbeitskraft

21. Education loan

Gentlemen: Our project will be supported | by a World Bank loan. The project is 20
the second phase of the Government's | education development plan. The first 40
phase was also assisted by a World | Bank loan to help finance the construction 60
of 50 junior secondary schools and the expansion of facilities for 80
teacher and technician training. The | World Bank loan for the second phase will assist 100

the further expansion and improvement | of secondary education 120
and vocational training¹, and the | improvement of primary and out-of-school 140
education. development The education | development plan aims at supplying a 160
growing labour market with middle-level | manpower and increasing the number 180
and quality of students trained to | meet professional requirements. At the 200

present time there is a high rate of | unemployment among the untrained, 220
particular among school-leavers without | vocational training, and a great 240
demand for skilled labourers. Under | the new project a total of 40 260
junior and comprehensive secondary | schools², three teacher training insti- 280
tutions and two vocational training | centres will be built or expanded and 300

equipped. Part of the World Bank loan will | assist the extension of instructional 320
television programmes, which will be | increased from 29 to 55 340
per week. Present instructional programmes | are channeled³ through the local television 360
station and have been effective | in aiding senior departments in 380
primary schools. Finally, the loan will | provide for technical assistance for 400

¹ vocational training = Berufsausbildung; ²comprehensive school = Gesamtschule; ³to channel = lenken, leiten

educational planning and services | for the project's components. A Project 420
Unit in the Ministry of | Education which has the responsibility 440
of executing the project | under the earlier Bank loan, will be in 460
charge of implementing⁴ the new project. | The long-term education development 480
plan was prepared by the Government | with assistance of the United 500
Nations Educational, Scientific | and Cultural Organization. 520
Besides the World Bank the country has | received or is receiving financial 540
and technical assistance to carry | out the plan from Canada, Germany, 560
the United Kingdom and the United | States. Certain that this project will be 580
of interest to you, we shall be pleased | to give you any further information. Yours truly, 600

⁴ to implement = ausführen, durchführen

22. German postal services

Welcome, tourists and visitors! We wish | you a pleasant stay with us. There will 20
certainly be an occasion when you want | to telephone, send letters, cards or 40
parcels, or cash a cheque. The following | information is intended to help you 60
do so. Where and how you can make a | telephone call? You can make a telephone 80
call from any post office or from any | of the many yellow call 100
You can phone from your hotel too, of course; | however, it is advisable to 120
make enquiries there beforehand about | the extra charges to be paid in 140
addition to the official charges. You | will recognize the call boxes from which 160
you can make calls to other countries | as well by the green sign. The telephone net- 180
work in the Federal Republic of | Germany is fully automatic. 200
That means you can dial al your inland | calls yourself, without the assistance of 220
an operator. Subscriber trunk | dialling¹ facilities are also 240
available to more than 90 other | countries. First of all, you dial the country 260
code, followed immediately | by the code for the local network 280
area you require and lastly the | subscriber's call number. You will find a 300
List of all the country codes for countries | which can be reached by the subscriber trunk 320
dialling and the most frequently used | codes for the local telephone 340
areas in a yellow booklet copies | of which are kept at all post offices 360
and also at your hotel. If you want | to send a message of greetings you need 380
stamps, of course. Postage stamps are obtainable | from every post office and postal 400
agency, frequently also from | where you buy your picture postcards. In 420
addition, there are stamp vending machines outside | post offices and in several 440
other places in town and country. If | you buy a book of stamps at the counter 460
or from a vending machine, you will always | have a small supply. If you want to 480
send a small package or parcel you can | do so at any post office or postal 500
agency. The postal staff will be | glad to give you further details, Moreover, 520
you can buy packing material | in the form of 'pack sets' there. This makes your 540
work considerably easier, as | the pack sets contain everything you 560
need, for instance string and sticking tape. | Trusting that you find our postal and 580
communications services satisfactory, | we wish you all the best. Yours, The Post Office. 600

¹ subscriber trunk dialling = Selbstwählerdienst

23. Container systems

Ladies and Gentlemen: The rapid increase in the use of containers in maritime traffic in the past year, particularly in the North Atlantic trade, has led to a rate to participate in the 'container revolution'. This has given rise to the manufacture of thousands of containers and has illustrated the need for integrated handling systems to quickly and smoothly

move containers through all phases and modes of transportation. International standards are here and steamship operators and harbour authorities are busily instituting modern methods of handling containers aboard ship and in the loading and unloading processes. Dozens of so-called container systems have come into being, all of which do a fine job on the port-to-port

Segment of the total container movement. To take advantage of the economies of scale² on land as a container-ship does at sea, unit trains carry freight at ton per mile costs as low as container-ship ton-mile costs. A true container system should link container-ships with container unit trains for maximum economy in the total movement of goods. This concept is being projected

for a 'landbridge' whereby between the Orient and Europe will by-pass³ the Panama or Suez Canals, and will, instead, travel the short sea route across the Pacific to the West Coast of North America, thence by rail to the East Coast of North America, and then across the Atlantic to Europe. Not only will costs be lower, but time in transit will be cut by one-third or more.

Such a land bridge would take advantage of single railroads running from coast-to-coast, and would provide service between Europe and the West Coast and between Japan and the East Coast of North America. It will also provide the Most economical route from either the Orient or Europe to the central portion of North America. Just like a container-ship, a container unit train should

make as few stops as possible, and the stops should be of as short duration as possible. Because of the necessity of distribution, it is inevitable that the container train makes more stops than the ship, but as it is capable of moving faster and costs as much as a ship, its stops should be shorter. A crane or any other sophisticated⁴ equipment could load and unload

perhaps 20 containers. The big question is then whether a given inland terminal can justify the cost of such equipment for 20 containers, particularly when the traffic for that point has still to be developed. Then, if you can imagine the traffic increasing to 30 containers — would you require two of these costly pieces of loading equipment? I would be obliged to have your comments,

¹ handling = Beförderung, Weiterleitung; ²economies of scale = Kostenersparnisse durch Vergrößerung des Betriebes bis zum optimalen Umfang; ³ to by-pass = umgehen; ⁴ sophisticated = hochentwickelt

24. Investments and remittances

Gentlemen: Capital investments¹ must | be sold to banks authorized to deal in 20
exchange. Registration of any foreign | investment with the Central Bank is 40
mandatory² within 30 days of | its entrance into the country both for 60
control purposes and in order to | obtain approval of eventual 80
remittances of profits abroad. | Reinvestment of profits must be registered 100

within the same period, counting | from the date of approval of the 120
respective entry in the books. Contracts | relative to royalties³, technical, 140
administrative and scientific | assistance and other similar payment 160
obligations fall under the same | provision. Registration of foreign 180
capital is made in the currency | of the country of origin, while 200

reinvestment of profits is made | simultaneously in local currency and 220
in the currency of the country to | which they could have been remitted. 240
Conversion⁴ is made at the average exchange | rate for the period during which the 260
reinvestment was effectively made. | If the capital is in kind⁵, registration 280
is made at the price of the goods | in the country of origin or, in 300

the absence of satisfactory | supporting documentation, at the value 320
given in the accounts of the | recipients⁶ or upon the basis of 340
official appraisal⁷ to be determined | by appropriate regulations. 360
The law also stipulates⁸ that whenever | there is any grave disequilibrium 380
in the country's balance of payment⁹ | or serious reason to suspect 400

the imminence¹⁰ of such a situation, | the Central Bank may impose restrictions 420
for a limited period on | imports and remittances. In the event of 440
the Central Bank imposing these | restrictions, remittances for account of 460
repatriation of capital¹¹ | shall be prohibited and annual 480
remittances of profits limited to | 12 per cent of approved registered 500

capital, while remittances for account | of royalty payments, technical 520
and administrative assistance and | the like may be limited to a maximum 540
annual cumulative limit | of five per cent gross sales¹² of the 560
company. There will be no restrictions, | however, on remittances for 580
interest and amortization payments | stipulated in duly registered 600

loan agreements. Profits and dividends | accruing¹³ to individuals and 620
companies resident or situate | abroad are subject to a supplementary 640
income tax whenever the | average of annual remittances 660
in a three-year period exceeds | 12 per cent of capital and reinvestments 680
registered. This supplementary | tax will be collected on a 50 per cent basis. Yours truly, 700

¹capital investment = here: money investment; ²mandatory = zwingend; ³royalty = Lizenzgebühr; ⁴conversion Umwechslung; ⁵in kind = dt. in natura, engl. in goods (not in money); ⁶recipient = Empfänger; ⁷appraisal = Schätzung, Bewertung; ⁸to stipulate = festsetzen; ⁹disequilibrium in the balances of payment = Unausgeglichenheit der Zahlungsbilanzen; ¹⁰imminente = drohende Gefahr; ¹¹repatriation of capital = Rückführung von Kapital; ¹²gross sales = Bruttoumsatz; ¹³to accrue = zufließen

25. Conference on business relations

To all Conference Delegates. Notice of Agenda. The agenda for the fifth session of the conference on business relations is wide-ranging. It includes within the scope virtually all the major concerns in the area of international co-operation for development, the major issues¹ of relevance to the North-South-dialogue and the essential themes of the

New International Economic Order. No single issue dominates the agenda to the exclusion of others. No single issue has been the subject of intensive pre-conference negotiations, as was the commodity² issue prior to the fourth session held at Nairobi. For this reason, the fifth session needs to be seen as affording the international

community an opportunity to progress along a broad front, to provide new orientations and credibility and confidence to the very concept of international economic co-operation. The issues incorporated in the agenda for the fifth session of the conference are relevant to many of the

essential concerns of the international community in the current situation. They reflect the major problems at present facing the developing countries in the area of international economic relations. But they also reflect problems that must be of vital concern to the developed countries themselves. The problem of weak and fluctuating terms

of trade³ continues to be one of the predominant concerns of the developing countries in the present context. The question of access to markets for the products of their emergent manufacturing sectors has acquired a new urgency against the background of a trend towards protectionism in industrialized countries. The severe inadequacy of the prevailing

network of financial facilities and indeed the limitations of the International Monetary System as a whole have been underlined by the vast shifts in the payments positions of developed and developing countries in recent times. The need for much wider economic co-operation among the developing countries themselves has come to be highlighted⁴

by the persistence of their dependence on a few metropolitan powers for trade, technology and finance. All these issues figure prominently on the agenda for the fifth session. Taken together with issues in the fields of technology and of trade between countries with different economic and social systems, they make up a wide and well-rounded agenda for the

fifth session of the conference. The issues by themselves are not new. Indeed, it is important to recognize the continuity that exists between the fifth session and the fourth session. The dependence of developing countries on the developed has for long been emphasized. Should any further information be required, kindly contact the Conference Secretary.

¹issue = Problem, (Streit-)Frage; ² commodity = Ware; ³ terms of trade = Austauschverhältnis (Preisverhältnis von Waren, die zwei Länder im Außenhandel miteinander austauschen); ⁴ to highlight = ein starkes Licht werfen

26. Marketing of minerals and metals

Gentlemen: The past year provided an excellent environment for the Company's worldwide operations. Foreign and domestic activity rose to new levels in income and results. We are confident that our minerals and metals division easily maintained its status as one of the world's leading suppliers of basic raw materials. Its global business extended to almost every mineral and metal used in material quantities by industry. The materials marketed by the division considerably exceed one hundred in number. The important characteristic for us is that the Company basically deals in each one of these items in each area of the world, because these commodities are truly international in character. This can readily be seen from an enumeration of just some of the materials which made an important profit contribution last year: copper in all its forms, chrome and iron ore, and zinc. Prices of these raw materials fluctuate because the conditions that affect their value do not remain fixed. Thus, the essential element for estimating value of these materials is an intimate knowledge of these varying conditions and of the factors influencing them on a global basis. We maintain close local contact with producers and consumers, and with markets. Political, financial and economic developments are followed-up constantly and information is interchanged swiftly. Thus, we are enabled to form judgements on which we base our contractual arrangements with our numerous suppliers and customers. The validity of these judgements' depends essentially on the capability and experience of our personnel in each of its offices. It is for this reason that one of the main activities of the leading officials of the division is the training of staff. Since flexibility is vital in this trade, we are prepared to act in any one of a number of capacities, as constant agent, principal or an appropriate combination of these relationships. Thus, though we most often act as a principal, our business is that of a service organization. There is no strict correlation between operating income¹ and profits. It is apparent that, calculated as a percentage of sales and income the overall profit margins² are moderate. This is on purpose for it makes the employment of our services attractive to our numerous suppliers and customers. The success of this policy is reflected in the growth of our business and the eminently satisfactory return on investment. Another characteristic of our organization is that in times of high demand our access to supplies tends to ensure to our consumer clients the materials they require. Trusting that we have been sufficiently explicit in describing our services we await your contacting us in order to arrange an agreement. Yours truly,

¹ operating income = Betriebseinkommen; ²profit margin = Gewinnspanne

27. Research in the Federal Republic of Germany

Memorandum. Reference: Research in | the Federal Republic of Germany. 20
In the Federal Republic of | Germany there are three spheres in which the 40
pursuit of research is undertaken: | universities, research insti- 60
tutions independent of the | universities and industry. That 80
the university teacher should engage in | research is a long-standing 100
tradition

in Germany. Since the beginning of | the 19th century 6th Identity 120
of Research and Instruction' has been | a basic principle of German 140
university life; and in the universities there are still to be found very 160
many of the traditional kinds | of researcher, who work alone or with a 180
few assistants at some self-imposed | task. It is a type that will continue 200

to be indispensable. Certain | research projects especially in the 220
Natural Sciences, however, | involve a sensational departure from 240
the old pattern. These can only be | accomplished by team work and with the help 260
of large-scale equipment and their financial | needs run into millions. One plant in 280
Hamburg for example has a team of | more than 1 000 and costs more than 90 300

million marks a year to maintain. Modern | research on such a large scale is under- 320
taken especially in institutes | separate from the universities 340
and with no teaching functions. The state-sup | ported Research Centres for Nuclear 360
Energy, Space-travel, and so on, are | of this kind. In the fields of Human- 380
ities and Social Sciences the | tendency towards large-scale research is 400

less marked but there is an example | of somewhat the same kind in the Insti- 420
tute for German Language which is applying | modern techniques of electronic 440
data-processing to its research | into the German language. The third sphere 460
is industry. In general it holds | good that those branches of industry which 480
conduct intensive research are most able | to stand their position in 500

market. One Major German chemical concern, | for instance, has during the last fifteen 520
years developed in its own | research laboratories about 40% 540
of all the products it manufactures. | A great deal of technical know 560
how is exported but it is nevertheless | outweighed by imports of the 580
same kind. Altogether there are more | than | 140 000 people 600

employed in research in the Federal | Republic of Germany. How much is 620
spent every year on research in the | Federal Republic of Germany 640
can only be estimated. In the | universities research and teaching and 660
in industry research and development | are so intimately bound up with 680
one another that what is expended | on research pure and simple is difficult 700

to calculate. Half of the money comes | from private enterprise, the other half 720
from the State. It is not to be understood | that the term 'the State' implies that there 740
is a central administrative | authority: There are in fact numerous 760
more or less autonomous agencies. | The universities which are financed 780
by the States administer themselves, | and the institutions for large-scale 800

research, which are predominantly maintained | by the Federal Government carry 820
on their work with a large degree of | autonomy. Public assistance is 840
made available for research in | various ways, for example through the 860
Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft, which is an | independent organization for the 880
promotion of science. Copies to: | Research Department, Legal Department. 900

28. Investment consultants

Dear Sir, Like many busy executives | you may not have the time to manage 20
either your personal portfolio¹ | or your company's portfolio of 40
listed securities as efficiently | or as profitably as you would 60
like to. We have that time. Our vast resources | of information and experience 80
can mean money in your pocket: Let | us discuss your portfolio with you. 100

We will agree on how it should be | managed — then you leave the work to us. Of 120
course, if you have other investment or | financial management problems — either 140
in your private capacity or your | company — we can help you to solve those, 160
too. The investments' research team | continually analyses changes in 180
world trade, in the national economy, | in specific industries and in 200

many, many companies. Our staff | absorb every bit of information 220
companies publish, from annual | reports and accounts to press releases². 240
Beyond that they have a constant programme of | personal visits to significant 260
companies to see how they work and to | interview top management. The Securities 280
Department rounds off the Group's | investment services by handling all 300

routine detail in the settlement of share | purchase and sale transactions, etc. 320
Pension Trustees provide for employers, | either on a fee basis as 340
consultants or as pensions brokers³, a | complete consultancy and administrative 360
service in the complex and specialized | field of pension planning. They 380
design, install and administer every | type of pension fund, whether the plan 400

be underwritten by a life assurance | office or privately administered. 420
In addition, they offer their | services as corporate trustees where 440
this facility is required. The | specialist staff of the Group is equipped 460
to handle every aspect of | retirement benefits⁴ planning and 480
administration, including the initial | calculations needed to set up 500

a pension fund; the establishment of | membership records; the day-to-day 520
operation of the Funds; the preparation | of documents; negotiations 540
with the Inland Revenue and Pension | Fund authorities; and constant 560
review of Funds as new plans are introduced | and legislation changes. The Group 580
is in a particularly favourable | position to provide both 600

¹ portfolio = Wertpapierbestand; ² press release = Mitteilung für die Presse; ³ pensions broker = Makler in Rentenangelegenheiten, Pensionsangelegenheiten; ⁴ retirement benefits (US) = Pensionsbezüge, Altersbezüge

management and investment advisory | services to employers having or 620
contemplating the establishment of | a privately-funded retirement 640
benefits plan. The Group occupies a leading | position amongst advisers on 660
insured pension schemes and with its | associated companies administers 680
plans on behalf of approximately | 8 000 employers. It is thus 700

particularly well equipped to | deal with the varied problems of 720
corporations operating in a number | of countries. The Life Brokerage 740
Division of the Group provides expert | advice to individuals and partner- 760
ships on life assurance contracts, retirement | annuity⁵ funds and related 780
subjects. The Group can also offer expert | advice on all insurance problems 800

and can arrange the management of | company and personal insurance port 820
folios. As insurance brokers we | are in constant touch with developments 840
in insurance techniques. And every | year, when your policy falls due for 860
renewal, it will be reviewed. So you | are assured of the most economical 880
renewal of your policy | from year to year. Looking forward to act as your advisers. Yours faithfully, 900

⁵ retirement annuity bei der Pensionierung ausbezahlte Versicherungsrente

29. Business Review

Dear Sir, The circulation of Business | Review all over the world has increased 20
rapidly in the Aast two years. This | growth indicates that more and more leading 40
executives such as yourself are | discovering the one unique publication 60
which speaks in the universal | language of practical businessmen 80
everywhere. The growth of world trade, the | increasingly swift transit of goods, money and 100

personnel from country to country, the | large number of common markets, trade blocs 120
and free-trade areas have created | exceptional interest in 140
international business – an area in | which the Business Review is a recognized 160
source of decision-making | information. You will find reliable 180
guidance in the pages of Business Review. | The resources which our editors 200

draw upon are unequalled in business | publishing. Our articles and 220
departments inspire the confidence of | down-to-earth businessmen wherever they may 240
be, and this confidence is seen in the | frequency with which the Business Review 260
is quoted, circulated and | recirculated. Our subscribers now number 280
more than 100 000 at home and | abroad, and this figure is particularly 300

significant when you realize | that the Business Review has always 320
confined its circulation efforts | to the relatively limited public 340
for which it is specifically | edited – those business executives 360
and professional leaders who determine | the course of business through the cumu- 380
lative effect of their day-to-day | decisions. We invite you to see for your- 400

self how well off you are when you have | access to patterns of success. Please take a 420
moment with this invitation. Very | briefly, we invite you to join the 440
inner circle of management decision | makers worldwide who receive bi-monthly 460
issues of the Business Review. The Review | is a unique publication; it 480
is not for everyone in business. | The Business Review is totally 500

devoted to subjects which are of the greatest | concern to executives at the 520
upper levels of the business universe – | those who comprise the decision-making 540
management community. The | Business Review seeks to provide the 560
executive with the best business thinking | available. Its aim is to be 580
analytical and informative. The | executive who reads the Review is the 600

responsible manager. He does not | turn to the Review for relaxation 620
or entertainment. He reads the Review | purposefully to increase his profes- 640
sional managerial competence. | People who are not profoundly and 660
specifically interested in | management may regard the Review as dull 680
or complex. But those who care about what | they do, care about their careers and care 700

about those who depend upon their skills, | find it absorbing¹ and indispensable. 720
You will discover that the Review | is a magnet drawing you back a 740
second and third time to a thought or a | technique that you would never have been exposed 760
to anywhere else. Unique input | to help you shape the managerial 780
answers you must provide. From the first | issue you receive we are sure you will 800

appreciate the wide range of business | subjects covered, as for instance marketing, 820
administration, finance and | every other discipline of modern 840
management. We invite you then to learn | for yourself the impact² the Business 860
Review can have upon your own business | decisions. This is our offer to you: 880
1. Enter an introductory | subscription to receive one year of service – 900

the next six issues of the Business Review. | 2. Each issue will be air-speeded 920
to you so that you will be receiving | the Review at same time as your 940
fellow subscribers all over the world. | To subscribe to the Business Review 960
simply check and return the enclosed card. | If you act now, you will be in plenty 980
of time to receive the next issue of | the Business Review. We look forward to serving you. Most cordially, 1000

¹absorbing fesselnd, packend; ²impact = Einfluss

30. International organization for regulating world trade

Mr President, Ladies and Gentlemen, | the idea of an interna- 20
tional body under United Nations | auspices that would be responsible 40
for regulating world trade goes back | to the very beginnings of the 60
Organization. The Havana conference | in 1947 80
actually agreed to set up | an International Trade Organi 100

zation, but the Havana Charter was | never ratified and for the succeeding 120
decade the international | community had to be satisfied with 140
an essentially provisional | institutional structure: the Interin 160
Committee for the Co-ordination | of International Commodity 180
Agreements which had been set up by, the | United Nations Economic and 200

Social Council at the beginning of | 1947, and the General 220
Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. Throughout | most of the 1950s the only 240
countries to campaign for the | International Trade Organization were 260
the Soviet Union and the East European | countries who found themselves excluded 280
from the progressive liberalization | of trade between the market 300

economy countries through the General | Agreement on Tariffs and Trade and the 320
Organization for European | Economic Co-operation and 340
who hoped to use the International | Trade Organization to obtain 360
an end to discrimination on | European markets. However, by the 380
end of the 1950s the growing | dissatisfaction with the post-war 400

international trading system among | the developing countries led a number 420
of them to take up the idea | of an International Trade Organi- 440
zation which would reflect their interest | and preoccupations¹. The decision 460
to establish the 1960s | as the 'United Nations Development 480
Decade' marked a major breakthrough: | Both the developed and the developing 500

countries committed themselves to | intensifying their efforts to 520
achieve by 1970 self-sustained² | economic growth for the developing 540
countries in general and a | minimum annual rate of growth of 560
the aggregate national income³ of | 5 % in particular. In 580
August 1962, the Economic | and Social Council decided to 600

convene a United Nations Conference | on Trade and Development. The 620
Conference met in Geneva from March to | June 1964 and revealed 640
the existence of a common front of | all the developing countries who came 660
together in the so-called Group of | 75 to demand a new deal 680
in international trade. After | teetering⁴ on the verge⁵ of a breakdown the 700

Conference concluded with the adoption | of a certain number of compromise 720
resolutions negotiated | between the 75 and the 740
industrialized market-economy | countries and, most important of all, an 760
agreement on the setting up of | permanent institutional machinery 780
To continue the work initiated | by the Conference and to 800

implement⁶ its recommendations and | conclusions. The United Nations Conference 820
on Trade and Development was | accordingly established a few months 840
later as an organ of the General | Assembly. The intervening 860
period has seen the United Nations | Conference on Trade and Development 880
acquire all the components of a large-scale | international organization: 900

a permanent head-quarters in | Geneva, a secretariat, assisted 920
by four permanent Committees and | a number of intergovernmental 940
or expert groups. After initial troubles, | the organization has begun 960
to function well as far as the execution | of its programme of work is con- 980
cerned. Where it has been less successful | so far, is in the implementation of trade liberalisation 1000

¹preoccupation Hauptbeschäftigung; ²self-sustained = ohne fremde Hilfe auskommend; ³aggregate national income = gesamtes Volkseinkommen; ⁴to teeter = schwanken; ⁵verge = Rand; ⁶to implement = ausführen, durchführen

Correspondence style

1 Dear Mr. Brown, I am writing to you regarding the matter we discussed last week. I hope you are well. I will be in London next week and would like to meet with you if possible. Please let me know your availability. Yours faithfully,
John Smith

2 Dear Mr. Brown, I am writing to you regarding the matter we discussed last week. I hope you are well. I will be in London next week and would like to meet with you if possible. Please let me know your availability. Yours faithfully,
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John Smith

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14 W. J. L. D. R. E. S. S. , ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ R. o. s. e. l. a. n. g. l. e. u. i. c. a. b.
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Handwritten text in German, likely a letter or document, written in cursive script. The text is dense and covers most of the page. It appears to be a formal or semi-formal communication, possibly related to business or legal matters, given the use of terms like "Herrn" (Mr.) and "Frau" (Mrs.). The handwriting is somewhat slanted and compact, characteristic of 19th-century cursive. There are some faint markings and a vertical crease or fold line visible near the center of the page.

Speed style

Quick style

Reporters' style

<p>1 <u>we are</u> es: <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u></p>	<p><u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u></p>
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<p>2 <u>we are</u> we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are</p>	<p><u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u></p>
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<p>3 <u>we are</u> we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are we are</p>	<p><u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u> <u>are</u></p>
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h-j-k

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o a, b, c, d

x, y, z - m, n, o, p - q, r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z

l, o, p - l, a, p, p, l, e, s, o, o, i, - r, s, t, u, v, w, x, y, z

o p

f, i, r, e, i, e, t, i, n, g, s, e, v, e, n, t, s

o l, u, e, e, h

m, o, u, n, t, a, i, n, s, j, o, b, s, i, t, i, o, n, s, i, n, d, u, s, t, r, i, e, s

o i, n, t, e, r, n, a, t, i, o, n, a, l, s, p, o, l, i, t, i, c, i, a, n, s

o, y, e, e, - - s, h, a, n, s, i, s, u, d, e, s, .

o y

h, i, j, - u, e, l, o, o, i, - m, u, l, t, i, p, l, i, c, a, t, i, o, n, s

o n, a, d

l, a, s, t, j, o, b, s, - p, l, a, n, e, t, s

o

j, h, i, f, u, l, l, s, k, l, e, f, s,

o l, e, t, t, e, r, s

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l-m-n

h

e, l, a, n, d, i, n, g, s, i, n, t, h, e, m, o, u, n, t, a, i, n, s, i, n, t, h, e, c, o, u, n, t, r, y

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<p> 16 <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u>, <u>st</u>, <u>st</u> ~ <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u>, <u>st</u> ~ <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u>. <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u>. <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u>, <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u>. <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u>, <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u>. <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u>. <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> - <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u>. <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u>, <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u>. <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> - <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u>. <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> - <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u>. <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u>. </p>	<p> <u>st</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> <u>st</u> <u>g</u> <u>l</u> <u>une</u> </p>
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| 24. 11. 1937 | 1. 10 x 2 20 | h |
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| 27. 11. 1937 | 1. 10 x 2 20 | h |
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| 29. 11. 1937 | 1. 10 x 2 20 | h |
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27. 1. 10. 1947 - 1. 1. 1948
28. 1. 10. 1947 - 1. 1. 1948
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Alphabetical list of Reporters' style short-cuts and short forms

The numbers mark the texts where short-cuts and short forms are to be found. Words in brackets may be omitted in some cases.

- abstract 12
- accomplish 27
- (account) 24
- acquisition 9
- agency
 - postal agency 22
 - travel agency 11
- agenda 25
- agree 17, 28, 30
- (am)
 - I am extremely sorry 13
- ambition 5
- (an)
 - half an hour 20
 - one another 27
- (and)
 - Chamber of Commerce and Industries 18
 - ladies and gentlemen 23, 30
 - more and more 29
 - town and country 22
- annuity 28
- apparent 26
- are
 - these are 12, 22
 - they are 17
 - we are 9
 - we are sure 16
 - you are 2
- arrive 12
- assembly 30
- Atlantic 23
- atmosphere 12
- attempt 2

- balance 14
- banquet 18
- basis 16
- (be), be
 - be sure 7
 - shall be pleased 21
 - that you will be pleased 16
 - we shall be glad 17
 - will be built 21
 - will be glad 15, 22
 - will be pleased 16
 - you can be sure 7
- been
 - had been 30
 - has been made 9
 - have been 3
 - having been 5
 - it has been 13
 - it has not been 19
 - we have been 9
- behalf 17
- beneficiary 19
- benefit 6, 28
- beyond 6, 28
- blame 6

- board
 - aboard 12, 23
 - board of directors 18
 - bound 15, 27
 - box 19, 22
 - break 30
 - bring 11
 - brood 2
 - abroad 19
 - broker 8, 28
 - brought 8
 - budget 14
 - bureaucracy 20
 - busy 23, 28
 - buy 22
 - buyer 8
- call
 - so-called 23, 30
 - subscriber's call number 22
 - telephone call 11, 22
- campaign 30
- Canada 21
- canal 23
- capable 19, 26
- care 19, 29
- career 29
- carry 5, 18, 27
- (case)
 - in case of 15
- category 11
- cause 11
- centre
 - resource centre 7
 - welfare centre 9
- century 27
- challenge 7
- chamber 9, 17
- chance 12
- chief 8
- circumstance 6, 19
- client 2, 19
- coast 23
- combat 16
- combination 26
- communication 7, 22
- community 6, 9, 18, 29
- competence 29
- competent 17
- competition 18
- complete 7, 16, 28
- complex 19, 28, 29
- component 21
- (con)dition 2, 11, 15, 26
- confidence 1, 29
- confident 26
- (con)nection 8
- conscientious 19
- consequent 8
- consider 15, 17
- contact 4, 19

- contemplate 28
- continent 10
- contribute 26
- council 30
- counsel 19
- country 16
- coupon 11
- cover 9, 29
- discover 20, 29
- craft 12
- credible 25
- cross
 - across 23
- current 25
- damage 11
- deal 4, 24, 27, 30
- decade 7, 30
- declare 15
- delay 13
- delegate 25
- depend 14, 29
- dependence 25
- independent 4, 27
- despite 16
- detail 4, 15
- develop
 - developing countries 25, 30
- development 9, 18, 21, 30
- differ 20
- difference 8
- different 7, 25
- discipline 29
- discuss 28
- dispense
 - indispensable 27, 29
- distinguish 17
- distribute 3
- distribution 4, 19
- distributor 16
- dividend 17, 24
- division 26
- dress
 - address 13
 - hairdresser 6
- early 21
- economy 2, 23
- education 1, 19, 21
- element 16, 26
- embrace 19
- emphasize 25
- endorsement 15
- energy 27
- engage 27
- enough 18
- environment 26
- equip 10, 21, 27
- establish 1, 8
- estate 19
- ever
 - everything 9, 22
 - however 9
- excellent 26
- executive 1, 20
- (ex)hibition 10
- experience 1
- explicit 26
- extreme 13
- face 25
- faith 3, 6
- fare
 - welfare 9
- fast 23
- faught 6
- few 23
 - a few 7, 27, 30
 - a few weeks 14
 - on a few 25
 - past few years 7, 18
 - very few 13
- fiduciary 19
- fill 14
- find 2
- fit
 - benefit 6, 28
 - profit 17
- fix 26
- flexible 26
- fluctuate 25, 26
- food 12
- forward 13, 28
- found 27
- profoundly 29
- friend 5
- Germany
 - Federal Republic of Germany 22, 27
- gift 13
- global 26
- going 5
- government 4, 17
- intergovernmental 30
- greet 22
- ground
 - background 25
- guide 16
- guidance 19
- hair 6
- Hamburg 27
- hibit
 - exhibition 10
 - prohibit 24
- home 29
- human 27
- husband 14
- imagine 23
- impact 29
- importance 19
- important 1, 17
- improvement 21
- (in)
 - advancement in life 19
 - get in touch 3
- indeed 25
- individual 19
- (in)formation 10, 28
- injury 11
- (in)quiry 18, 22
- install 28
- insurance 15, 28
- integrate 23
- intensive 25, 27
- international 10, 30
- intimate 26, 27
- invest 19, 24, 26
- invite 29
- invitation 14, 29
- (is)
 - he is willing to do 5
- job 5
- journey 12
- joy
 - enjoy 7, 13
- kind 7
- large 10, 27, 30
- law 15, 17, 24
- lead 5, 16, 29
- leader 4, 29
- legal 18, 27
- line
 - airline 12
 - deadline 11
 - underline 25
- loud 12
- maker 29
- manage 1, 3, 10, 16, 28
- manner 18
- manufacture 4, 23
- margin 26
- maritime 23
- mean 7
- member 28
- metropolitan 25
- middle 21
- mile 23
- mineral 26
- minute 16
- moderate 26
- modern 27, 29
- more 23
- music 12
- near 4
- need 4, 14
- negotiate 30
- negotiation 25
- north 25
- novel 12
- nuclear 27
- numerous 26, 27
- enumeration 26

obligation 24
 occupation 19
 occupy 28
 preoccupation 30
 (of)
 all of which 23
 balance of payments 24
 bit of information 28
 board of directors 17
 branches of industry 27
 book of stamps 22
 certificate of insurance 15
 chamber of commerce 9, 18
 complexities of life 19
 country of origin 19
 course of business 29
 date of approval 24
 each of our 4
 each of us 19
 Federal Republic of Germany 22
 first of all 22
 in (re)spect of the 8, 15
 institute of marketing 18
 letter of recommendation 5
 means of transportation 11
 Minister of Community Development 9
 Ministry of Education 21
 most of the 4
 one of the 8
 operation of law 15
 out-of-school education 21
 period of time 17
 programme of work 30
 promotion of exports 19
 range of programme 16
 rate of growth 30
 resources of information 28
 some of which 19
 standard of living 7
 terms of payment 16
 terms of trade 25
 transit of goods 29
 (of the)
 since (the) beginning of the 19th century 27

(on)
 agreement on double taxation 17
 taxes on income 17
 (or)
 more or less 27
 one or both 17
 (order)
 in order to 24, 26
 orientation 25
 parents 7, 19
 permanent 19
 phase 21, 23
 phone 22
 headphone 12
 telephone 11, 22
 picture 22
 plan 9, 19, 28
 position 9, 19
 power manpower 20
 practical 4, 29
 impracticable 20
 praise appraisal 24
 press expressly 15
 price 6
 primary 21
 principal 21
 principle 27
 privilege 19
 prize 17
 process 23, 27
 profit 24
 profitably 28
 (programme) 11, 16, 21
 proud 19
 provide 9
 psychologist 20
 push 12
 qualify 18
 quality 5
 quarter headquarters 30
 quick 23
 rail 23
 rapid 6, 23, 29
 raw 26
 read 17
 recommendation 5, 30
 recruit 20
 reflect 25, 26, 30
 register 11, 24
 (re)lation 25
 relevance, -vant 25
 remuneration 17
 (re)ply 17
 (re)public Federal Republic of Germany 22, 27
 (re)quire 3, 4, 22, 26

resident 17
 resource centre 7
 (re)spect 8, 15
 responsible 30
 (re)sponsible 11
 restaurant 12
 revolution 23
 reward 19
 ring 19
 risk 11
 - road 23
 retailer 6
 room 11
 classroom 16
 round 1, 25, 28
 around 12
 routine 28
 sale 1, 16
 same 14, 24, 27
 save 20
 scale 23, 27, 30
 scope 25
 secretariat 25, 30
 secretary 10
 sector 8, 25
 seem 20
 select 18, 20
 shall 15
 shape 29
 shift 25
 shop 14
 -side besides 21
 countryside 12
 outside 22
 signature 14
 significant 28, 29
 simple 13, 29
 sincere 9
 single 4
 smile 5
 solid 1
 soon as soon as 12
 sorry 13
 sound 12
 south 25
 Soviet Union 30
 space 10, 27
 speak 29
 loudspeaker 12
 spirit 18
 staff 16
 standard 7, 16, 23
 stay 22
 still 4, 27
 -store department store 14
 story 13
 strength 2
 strong 5
 -struction instruction 21, 27
 construction 21
 student 21
 study 8, 16
 such 15
 Suez 23

suit 14
 pursuit 7
 suitable 20
 super-supervision 19
 supply 4
 supplier 6
 survey 2
 swift 26, 29

tact contact 4
 -tail detail 15
 etail 20
 retailer 6
 take take part 11
 take place 11
 tariff 30
 tax 17
 teach 16
 teacher 21, 26
 technical 21
 technician 21
 technique 20
 technological 7
 technology 25
 telephone 11, 22
 television 21
 temporary 3
 term 6, 16, 27
 determine 24
 terminal 23
 testament 19
 text context 25
 (the) all over the world 29
 at the beginning 30
 at the end 20
 at the present time 21
 despite the fact 16
 nevertheless 27
 since the beginning 27
 -thing everything 9, 22
 thorough 20
 till until 15
 title 20
 (to) altogether 27
 coast to coast 23
 day to day 28, 29
 down to earth 29
 due to the 11
 he is willing to do 5
 from country to country 29
 from year to year 28
 in (re)ply to your (in)quiry 17
 port to port 23
 (to the) up to the time

(too)
 all too often
 tour tourist 22
 top 4, 28
 towards 25, 27
 town 22
 traffic 23
 -tribute distribute 3
 contribute 26
 trip 11
 type 7, 27
 understood 27
 union Soviet Union 30
 - unit 16, 21, 23
 unite United Kingdom 3, 21
 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland 10
 United Nations 30
 United States 21
 universal 29
 university 27
 USA 2, 20
 vast 25, 28
 - vest investment 19, 24
 victim 6
 video 16
 virtual 25
 vision division 26
 supervision 19
 television 21
 volve involve 27
 war 30
 -ward forward 13, 28
 (well) as well as 19
 while 24
 wide 4, 18, 25
 wife 14
 willing (to) 5
 win 17
 work 4, 27
 network 4, 22
 worth credit-worthiness 14
 young 5, 12
 your for your convenience 13
 in your convenience 14
 in your name 14
 yours sincerely 7